

Indian Wealth Management: Seeds Planted for the Next Phase of Expansion

Vishal Kapoor, Chief Executive Officer of IDFC Asset Management, has enjoyed a long and successful journey since his early days as a part-time amateur investor and door-to-door salesman while still an undergraduate. Today, the firm he runs is one of the largest mutual fund companies in India and Kapoor is beginning to bear the fruits of his more than 25 years of experience in finance, as well as sowing the seeds of his many diverse life experiences into the business and culture. He met with Hubbis to offer his invaluable insights to the world of financial services and wealth management in India's rapid-growth economy.

KAPOOR BEGINS WITH A BALANCED ASSESSMENT, noting that for every plus there is a minus, and vice versa.

For example, while the savings rate is high, financial savings are relatively low, but they are increasing.

“The key point in looking at the market,” he says, “is that the direction of travel is forward, and there are more pluses than minuses. Awareness of investing is rising, and metrics on the number of people investing and how much they are investing are improving, so the macro side is a strong plus. Over the past year, there have been headwinds across both the major asset classes, and many of these newer investors are caught up in it for the first time early in their investing life. Overall however, the situation and outlook are both positive.”

Long-term focus required

He explains that on the equity front, the market is currently very concentrated in just a few stocks that are performing well, which means that broader more diversified funds have tended to underperform. “But at the same time,” Kapoor explains, “investors are also perplexed that the media is telling them about markets hitting new highs, yet they do not see these gains in their account statements.”

On the debt side, he explains, India saw a bullish period where people took more and more risk, but then some credit issues emerged across some names, impacting NAV of many funds. “Suddenly,” Kapoor notes, “what appeared a safe investment was not returning even the bank deposit rate, so investors wondered, fairly, what is the point.”

Kapoor is not concerned about the proliferation of funds in India, maintaining that what is on offer

today is far more compatible with market objectives, as well as relatively more consistent. “I think the regulators have done a fair job in this regard,” he comments.

The evolving industry

Following on the theme of regulation, Kapoor remarks that regulation globally is a key driver for change in the financial world. “Here in India, important developments have taken place, including those that impact distribution margins. The delineation between Distribution and Registered Investment Advisors (RIA) is becoming clearer. This is imposing pressure and onerous tasks on both categories, leading ultimately to consolidation, which I think we are now beginning to see in this industry.”

categories, a steady reduction in fund expenses as its gains size, a complete stoppage in any form of upfront distribution commission forcing a move to an all-trail fee model to promote quality of advice and long-term asset build-up, and accounting change in fund expenses which increases transparency.

Inching towards consolidation

The consolidation he refers to has been coming for some time, he comments, and is manifesting itself in more discussions on alliances, acquisitions and other types of deals. As funds and distributors are driven to charge lower fees, then there is an impetus for more distributors to become RIAs. The RIA model allows for a fee to be levied to the investor,

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The India securities regulator - Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) - announced significant changes in Mutual Fund regulations over the past year, mostly aimed at improving investor experience that can significantly benefit long-term industry growth. Some of the prominent changes implemented include re-classification of all funds into 36 pre-defined

rather than the distributor being paid by fund manufacturers.

“We are already witnessing some fairly aggressive moves by some of the largest distributors to convert their entire model into RIAs, and being very vocal about that,” Kapoor explains. “That of course pushes the competitive dynamics of this industry into a very different phase. And linked to this, we are seeing investors



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being nudged to online transacting platforms, partly driven through the RIA model and their lower-fee direct plans.”

The result, Kapoor explains, is that the RIA’s assets under advice are growing. “At the top end you have the big firms moving more and more of their assets into RIA platforms,” he reports, “rather than being a distributor of funds. At the entry level, you have tech-enabled platforms that are attracting customers on the premise of simplicity, convenience and lower fees. In short, at both ends you have growth in the ‘under advice’ model.”

Time to adapt to change

Kapoor now hopes for some stability in terms of the regulatory environment, allowing the industry time to absorb these changes and adjust accordingly. He also believes the industry needs time to learn from some of the more recent challenges it has faced, including the challenges in the credit market. He feels the industry needs to better communicate what funds can reason-

Getting Personal

Born in the east of India in a suburb of Kolkata, which was once known as the Detroit of India, he studied there through to graduating in accounts and economics, before attaining his post-graduate qualifications from the Indian Institute of Management in Ahmedabad.

Kapoor has over two decades of rich experience in financial services across functions and businesses including asset management, banking and consumer marketing, and has built a successful track record of building strong teams and sustainable businesses.

Before taking up his current role at IDFC AMC, Kapoor’s last assignment was with Standard Chartered Bank as the Managing Director, Head of Wealth Management, India, where he served on several leadership committees including the regional and country management group of the bank as well as the Global Wealth Management leadership team. He was also a Director on the Board of Standard Chartered Securities India Limited.

In his earlier career, Kapoor worked with American Express as the Senior Director and Head of Financial Advisory Services in India. In this role, he was instrumental in setting-up and rapidly transforming the onshore consumer banking business to becoming a high growth, highly profitable business unit.

Before that he worked at ITC Threadneedle AMC, which was then part of the giant British tobacco group, BAT, which had diversified into financial services and asset management. “That was my first job, in the very early days of the mutual fund industry,” he recalls, “and being able to participate at such an early stage was a very enriching experience. That was the 1990s and the early days of financial services and followed the 1991 deregulation and liberalisation moves in India that were the start of the modern financial world here.”

Married, with one daughter of 18 years old, Kapoor is soon to help her move to the US for her undergraduate studies in engineering. Leisure time is spent with the family on simple outdoor and other activities. Travel is a family priority, whenever time permits.

“We are shortly off to Scotland for some walking,” he reports. “Thank goodness in our industry there is mandatory leave, which I can tell you is a real blessing! We need the change of air and the break from it all, and Scotland offers that in plenty.”

ably deliver, how they are valued, what they might be expected to achieve for the investor, and the timeframe involved.

Risk and suitability are also vital factors that must improve as the market develops. “We assume the adviser or the distributor are doing a decent job matching risk and reward, and matching risk appetite with expected volatility,” he observes, “but we must also

focus more on how risk is communicated to investors, so that they are not suddenly surprised by volatility. Liquidity in the equity as well as debt markets needs greater breadth as well as depth, whereas at the moment it is vested in only a relatively smaller number of large-cap, liquid stocks and select high quality bonds.”

As to the growth of foreign investment, Kapoor notes that

Rupee deposit rates and bond yields have been very attractive, which has deterred investors from moving a lot of money offshore, if they are seeking yield. “But yields here are lower now,” he noted, “and tax changes have narrowed the gap for offshore assets through feeder funds as opposed to local funds, so the differential costs of investing abroad have come down.” ■



Key Priorities

"These remain consistent," Kapoor reports, "with the first being a relevant, performing product set. We are rigorous in the definition of our products, so that investors know what they are buying and can build their portfolio allocation accordingly. Investors in our funds have a clear description on the label, and our fund managers stick to the strategy, not allowing any drift from the investment framework. I would say we are more disciplined than many competitors in this regard."

The second priority is around convenience and ease of transacting. "We look to leverage technology and refine processes so that the investing experience can be smooth, efficient and effective," Kapoor reports.

The third priority is communication. "We enjoy a market where awareness levels are building up quickly, but still has a lot of headroom for improvement. We embrace simple, easy-to-understand communication, whether that is for the end investor or for our partners, to help them get the message across. We are employing a variety of media to do this, including short movies and videos. Anything that can be accurate, engaging and easy to follow. We take an innovative approach to learning and development."

Kapoor clearly has a glass more than half full perspective in the Indian market. He knows from long experience how far the Indian financial markets and the wealth management sector has come in the past two-plus decades. With political stability and a careful guiding hand from the regulators, the environment is sufficiently stable for the next stages of evolution of both the financial markets and wealth management. Both should grow at rates considerably above the expansion of India's fast-growth economy. If they do, there are more exciting times ahead.

Kapoor's closing remarks are to recall his early days as an undergraduate when his father allocated him a small pot of capital to invest as well as he could.

"That was back when Bush Senior was President in the US, and in the late 80s and early 90s India's equity markets were just gearing up," he recalls. "I made some money, and I lost some. I learned the power of a systematic approach to investing, and that is what helped inspire me into this industry. Moreover, I quickly saw how much opportunity my father had lost over his lifetime - saving diligently but with low real returns. So, from the outset I was quite sure that this was the space I wanted to be in, and help savers invest to make real returns."

He adds that his father, once retired, was a considerably more profitable investor. "This is in part, I hope, due to some reasonable professional advice from his son," Kapoor jests.

His final word was a recollection of his stints as a door-to-door salesman while still at college. "Cold calling taught me a lot," he remembers. "Irrespective of the qualifications we end up with, we can learn a lot from interacting with people. While persuading people to buy something of value - in my case it was ads for small businesses in useful local directories - you learn about success and failure, reward and rejection, discipline and persistence. You learn about life."